Lesson 1: How did they become so famous?

The following sentences contain a main clause and a time clause. Rewrite each sentence so that the time clause comes first. Don’t forget to add a comma after the time clause!

1. I came home before it got dark.
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

2. We watched TV after eating dinner.
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

3. They went to the supermarket while I waited at home.
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

4. We have been going to church every week since we got married.
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

5. I will call you as soon as I get to work.
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

6. Mike will be staying at the hotel until Thursday.
   _______________________________

Complete the following sentences with the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>generous</th>
<th>honest</th>
<th>religious</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>disciplined</td>
<td>creative</td>
<td>hard working</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Charlie is very _________________. He works almost every day and doesn’t stop until the job is done.

2. Writing, architecture, and music are some examples of professions what require people who are _________________.

3. Sandy loves to bake cookies and sweet foods. She is very ________________ and gives away what she bakes to her friends and family.

4. James is not _________________. He doesn’t do his homework and always arrives late to his classes.

5. A person who goes to church several times a week is probably very _________________.

6. Our neighbor gets _________________. She tells us not to play loud music and she gets upset when we a lot of people visiting us and making noise.

7. I am always ________________ with my older sister. I can’t lie to her.
3 Activity

Complete the following sentences using the information from the pictures.

1. At my house, we usually ____________ while we eat dinner.
2. As soon as I saw the accident, ______________.
3. Before I drive my truck, I always ______________.
4. After school ends, ______________.

4 Activity

Change the following words into adjectives that can be used to describe someone’s personality or character. Follow the example below.

Example: create
Answer: creative

1. friend ________________
2. worry ________________
3. talent ________________
4. help ________________
5. spoil ________________
6. hard work ________________
7. relax ________________
8. interest ________________
Lesson 2: When did he achieve that?

1 Activity

Match each activity from the box to one of the sentences below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>painting</th>
<th>sculpture</th>
<th>soccer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>baseball</td>
<td>play music</td>
<td>swim</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ______________ In this sport, players move the ball with their feet.
2. ______________ People make statues and other objects out of clay.
3. ______________ In this sport, players hit the ball with a stick called a bat.
4. ______________ Violinists and pianists all do this.
5. ______________ You should know how to do this if you want to play in the ocean.
6. ______________ Artists can use many different colors when doing this.

2 Activity

Divide the following past participles into two groups. One group is for words where the –ed ending is voiced and the other group is for words where the –ed ending is unvoiced.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>breaded</th>
<th>canned</th>
<th>played</th>
<th>stepped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>crashed</td>
<td>bicycled</td>
<td>celebrated</td>
<td>stretched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kissed</td>
<td>talked</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unvoiced
1. ______________
2. ______________
3. ______________
4. ______________
5. ______________

Voiced
1. ______________
2. ______________
3. ______________
4. ______________
5. ______________
Activity

Answer the each of the following questions using the adverb that appears in parenthesis. Begin your answers with “Yes” or “No”. Follow the example below.

Example: Have you ever been to the Santa Ana Volcano? (never)
Answer: No, I have never been to the Santa Ana Volcano.

1. Has the oil been changed in the Toyota? (already)
2. Have you been to the new theater? (never)
3. Have they lived here for a long time? (always)
4. Has it rained here today? (already)
5. Have you gone fishing in that river? (always)
6. Have lions been seen in this forest? (never)
Lesson 3: How about 3:00 P.M.?

1 Activity

Listen to the following paragraph and fill in the blanks with the character traits that you hear.

Janice is my best friend. Whenever I need to talk about something that is bothering me, she always listens and is very _______________. She’s smart, too. Whenever she has a problem, she finds a _______________ way to solve it. Sometimes Janice gets _______________ and it is best to avoid her. I don’t joke with her very much because she is kind of _______________. She gets offended easily. We get along well because we understand each other.

2 Activity

Complete the following sentences with “for” or “since”.

1. I have been here watching TV _______________ I got home from work.
2. We haven’t seen Amy _______________ Wednesday.
3. She has been teaching the class _______________ a few weeks.
4. It hasn’t rained _______________ eight days.
5. We have been waiting here _______________ a half hour.
6. They have lived in our neighborhood _______________ years.
7. I have worked here _______________ I was 18 years old.
8. We have not been to San Salvador _______________ last year.

3 Activity

Write a sentence for each of the statements below stating whether you agree or disagree. Follow the example below.

Example:
Vegetables from the market are less expensive than from the grocery store.

Answer:
I agree that vegetables from the market are usually less expensive than from the grocery store.

1. Baking bread is difficult and should only be done by professional bakers.

2. Bitter foods like pacayas are delicious.

3. Being a policeman is dangerous job.

4. The quality of education is the same in all of the public schools.
Lesson 4: How can someone do that?

1 Activity

Fill in the blanks to the following sentences with the words given below.

- boats
- calculator
- sunscreen
- oven
- binoculars

1. _____________ are used to see long distances.
2. The _____________ in your kitchen is used for baking things.
3. _____________ are used to travel across oceans.
4. _____________ is used to protect your skin from the sun.
5. A _____________ can be used to add and subtract numbers.

2 Activity

Use “used to” to refer to an activity that you did often or regularly in the past. Write 4 sentences in which you describe an activity that you used to do in the past. Follow the example below.

Example: I used to visit my grandparents during the holidays.

1. _____________________________
2. _____________________________
3. _____________________________
4. _____________________________

3 Activity

Write whether you are or are not used to doing the following things. Follow the example below.

Example: traveling to other countries
Answer: I am not used to traveling to other countries.

1. cooking for myself
   _____________________________
   _____________________________
2. waking up early
   _____________________________
   _____________________________
3. spending a lot of time at home
   _____________________________
   _____________________________
4. walking a lot
   _____________________________
   _____________________________
5. working at night
   _____________________________
   _____________________________
Lesson 5: Can somebody’s weakness become their strength?

1. Activity

Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the word “hope”. You will need to determine if “hope” should appear in the present or in the past tense. Follow the example below.

Example: Should not have “hopes”

Answer: Anthony hopes that he will not have to work on Saturday.

1. We had ________________ that you would come.

2. Jack and Gale ________________ that their car doesn’t break down.

3. Alice ________________ to see her friends this afternoon.

4. I had ________________ to get something to eat before class.

5. We ________________ that you had a good time visiting us.

6. I ________________ Bonnie does well on this test.

2. Activity

Complete the following sentences with the correct form of one of the homophones given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pair - pear</th>
<th>deer - dear</th>
<th>hole - whole</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>do - due</td>
<td>flee - flea</td>
<td>to - too - two</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meet - meat</td>
<td>no - know</td>
<td>peace - piece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sea - see</td>
<td>male - mail</td>
<td>principle - principal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>way - weigh</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ________________ you want something to eat?

2. I need to go to the post office to send some ________________.

3. My brother and I ate the ________________ cake in an hour.

4. I have ________________ tickets to the concert on Saturday.

5. With my new glasses, I can ________________ a lot better.

6. I have been exercising and now I only ________________ 155 pounds.

7. ________________ mother: I write you this to ask you when you will visit us and ________________ your new graduation.

8. That ________________ of chicken has a ________________ above.
Activity

Write complete sentences using “I wish” and the phrases given below. You will need to write the verb in parenthesis in the past tense. Follow the example below.

Example: you (get) home earlier
Answer: I wish you got home earlier.

1. they (do) not live so far away

2. that I (have) a truck to go to the market with

3. that you (be) in my class

4. I (can) swim better

5. we (know) where they sold cheap computers

6. that my mom (have) somebody to help her around the house

7. we (live) closer to town

Write complete sentences starting with “I wish had…” using the given information. Don’t forget the main verb is in the past perfect.

1. Win an olympic gold medal

2. Graduate with honors

3. Have a well paid job

4. Live forever

5. Travel around the world

6. Buy my own house
Lesson 1: How has immigration changed our world?

1. Mark was paid under the table by his boss.
   ______________________________

2. Janice’s new job offers her special training.
   ______________________________

3. My health care is paid for by my employer.
   ______________________________

4. When there is a lot of traffic, my commute to work takes over an hour.
   ______________________________

5. While my husband and I are at work, I send my kids to the daycare.
   ______________________________

6. My income is determined by how many hours I work.
   ______________________________

7. I was asked to retire when I turned sixty five.
   ______________________________

8. Taxes are taken out of my paycheck by the company I work for.
   ______________________________

9. We saved money for many years before we retired.
   ______________________________

10. Now that we both have jobs, we have more income.
    ______________________________
The following sentences are in the passive voice because the noun at the beginning of the sentence receives the action. Complete the following sentences with the past participle of the verb in parenthesis.

1. The tree was _______________ by lightning. (hit)
2. The robber was _______________ running from the house. (see)
3. Manuel was _______________ by the other kids in his class. (distract)
4. We were _______________ to see so many people. (surprise)
5. The dog was _______________ by a car. (kill)
6. Our house was _______________ during the hurricane. (flood)
7. My job was _______________ by the new boss. (eliminate)
8. We were _______________ by the performers at the circus. (amaze)
9. The catalogue was _______________ to us in April. (send)
10. My cat was _______________ in my neighbor’s tree. (find)

Change the following sentences from the active voice to the passive voice.

1. We crashed the car
2. Susan has visited Canada
3. They walked around the mall
4. You drove your father’s bus
5. A Chef cooked her birthday dinner
Lesson 2: What are they celebrating?

1. **Activity**

Write the name of the holiday in the space provided that best fits the description. Choose from the holidays given below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thanksgiving</th>
<th>Valentine’s Day</th>
<th>Christmas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mother’s Day</td>
<td>Saint Patrick’s Day</td>
<td>Halloween</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. This holiday occurs in May in honor of Mothers.

2. This holiday is celebrated on December 25th, one of the darkest days of the year in the Northern hemisphere.

3. Traditional foods on this holiday include turkey, cranberry sauce and pumpkin pie.

4. On this holiday, children in the United States and in other parts of the world knock on doors asking for candy by saying “trick or treat!”

2. **Activity**

Make complete sentences out of each pair of phrases by adding the word “while”. You will need to determine if “while” fits best with the first or the second phrase. Remember that you may need to add a comma.

1. I was eating lunch / my phone rang

2. We went to the beach a lot / we were on vacation

3. Mat took care of the kids / Amanda visited her parents two possible answers

4. I began to smell something burning / I was talking on the phone

5. I saw the mayor drive by / I was on the bus this morning

6. Charlie was playing soccer / someone stole his bike
Listen to the following paragraph and fill in the blanks with "when" or "while".

George got his first job ________ he was 16 years old. His uncle told him that his neighbor was opening a car wash and they needed help. George was one of the first employees of Speedy Carwash. He was there ________ the carwash opened for the first time. George usually worked in the afternoons ________ he was still in school. ________ working at the carwash, George became interested in cars and decided he wanted to learn more about them. ________ he finished high school, he decided to study auto mechanics. George kept working at the carwash ________ going to school for auto mechanics.

In the following sentences, one action is happening when it is interrupted by another action. Rewrite the sentences using "while" instead of "when" or vice versa.

1. While we were talking, someone rang the doorbell.
   ______________________________________

2. You were outside in the garden when I started to smell smoke.
   ______________________________________

3. When I met Bill, I was studying for an exam.
   ______________________________________

4. I bought the newspaper while I was waiting for the bus.
   ______________________________________

5. The house was still burning when the firemen arrived.
   ______________________________________

6. While I was watching the soccer game, I heard a loud crash in the kitchen.
   ______________________________________

7. I was studying when the earthquake hit.
   ______________________________________

8. While we were slept, the robber came into the house.
   ______________________________________

In each of the following short passages, one of the sentences is in italics. Rewrite this sentence using the word "must" to indicate a conclusion.

1. There was a lot of traffic on the highway this morning. There was probably an accident.  
   ______________________________________

2. Dad didn’t seem very excited when you got your scholarship to study in Canada. I guess that he was just nervous about you going to another country all by yourself.  
   ______________________________________

3. I can’t turn the stove on. Maybe there isn’t any gas.  
   ______________________________________

4. They say that the new direct bus to Guatemala City is very comfortable. I bet it costs a lot.  
   ______________________________________
Lesson 3: Where does that come from?

1. Activity

Complete the following sentences by adding “who” or “that”.

1. There is a new teacher __________________ is going to teach geography.
2. There is a special key __________________ can open the lock on the piano.
3. I need to find someone __________________ knows how to fix computers.
4. Henry has a house __________________ was damaged in the earthquake.
5. There is a piece of property for sale __________________ has lots of fruit trees.
6. The lady __________________ sells tortillas in our neighborhood has been sick.
7. We found the sunglasses __________________ Mark had lost.
8. He has medicine __________________ he takes for his diabetes.
9. The people __________________ came to the meeting said that the new road would be finished by April.
10. There is a doctor in town __________________ does not charge patients who can’t afford to pay.

11. We bought the car ______ we want.

12. She’s the person ______ won the award.

2. Activity

The following vocabulary words describe features of the natural world. Fill in the blanks with the letter that corresponds to the correct definition.

A. light rain
B. a rise in elevation
C. a grassy area without trees or bushes
D. beach
E. natural scenery

1. field: ______
2. landscape: ______
3. shore: ______
4. drizzle: ______
5. hill: ______
Lesson 4: How do they do that?

**Activity 1**

Complete the following sentences using one of the words in parenthesis. Remember that you will need to decide if the noun being compared can or cannot be counted.

1. There are _______________ types of cell phones than there used to be. (as few, more)
2. Ever since the homes were washed away a few years ago, there has been a lot _______________ construction here on the beach than there used to be. (fewer, less)
3. Our professor is going to give us _______________ time as we need to get the project done. (as much, as many)
4. There is a lot _______________ work to do now that the rainy season has ended. (less, fewer)
5. There are _______________ students in the university studying medicine as there are studying engineering. (as much, as many)
6. My parents always told me that it is important to get _______________ education as possible. (more, as much)
7. Here in the city you can see _______________ stars in the sky than in the country. (fewer, less)
8. I have done _______________ work as I can today, it’s time for me to go home. (as much, as many)
9. If you travel on Sunday you may have to wait a while at the bus stop because there are _______________ busses than on the weekdays. (as little, fewer)
10. There are _______________ cars on the road than there used to be. (more, less)

**Activity 2**

Fill in the blanks using the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>as much</th>
<th>more</th>
<th>fewer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>as many</td>
<td>less</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. There used to be a lot more people living in this area, but now there are _______________ people than before.
2. Before I started going to a gym, I did not exercise very much, but now that I go to the gym I am exercising a lot _______________.
3. There are not _______________ cars on the road on Sundays as there are on weekdays.
4. I bought two buckets of paint to be sure that we would have _______________ paint as we need.
5. I brought my car to a mechanic instead of fixing it myself. I think I could have fixed the car but my mechanic can do it in a lot _______________ time.
Lesson 5: How does technology connect us?

1 Activity

Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjective given in parenthesis.

1. Richard is ____________________________ person in our class. (tall)
2. September is one of ____________________________ months of the year. (rainy)
3. Of my three cats, Whiskers is ____________________________ . (playful)
4. That was ____________________________ snake I have ever seen. (large)
5. January was ____________________________ month of the year. (windy)
6. They bought ____________________________ television in the store. (expensive)
7. Jason’s car is ____________________________ car in the parking lot. (small)
8. Amanda is ____________________________ artist that I’ve ever met. (talented)
9. Erick is ____________________________ boy I know (smart)
10. Discovery channel is the ____________________________ channel I ever watched (interesting)
11. Siberia is ____________________________ country in the world (cold)

2 Activity

Change the following sentences to use the opposite or negative form of the comparative or superlative adjectives.

1. The soup was saltier the last time you made it.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
2. In our store, morning is the least busy time of day.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
3. Our new house is a lot closer to the bus stop.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
4. Tonya is the least concerned about finishing her project on time.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
5. It is less cold here than it is at my house.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
6. Synthetic rope is stronger than rope made of natural fibers.
   ____________________________
   ____________________________
7. We went on a tour with the most experienced guide in the park.
   ____________________________
Listen to the following passage and fill in the blanks with the comparative and superlative adjectives that you hear.

As internet connections become ________________ and ________________, people are becoming accustomed to doing more things online. For example, with a good internet connection, you can now download books, share photographs and even watch videos over the internet. The internet is one of the ________________ changes to the way that people are communicating in the 21st Century.

Documents that are shared over the internet are ________________ and ________________, because there is no need to use paper and no need for postage. Document can simply travel from one computer to another through cyberspace. This does create some questions regarding security. Some people worry that their personal information is ________________ when it is shared over the internet. For them, keeping their personal information and sensitive documents off of the internet is much ________________.

Choose the comparative or superlative adjective in parenthesis that best completes each sentence.

1. Mexico is much ________________ in area than Guatemala. (larger, smaller)
2. I think that playing chess is ________________ than watching other people play chess. (more interesting, the most interesting)
3. The Pacific Ocean is ________________ ocean the world. (the largest, larger)
4. Pirated movies and software are common because they are ________________, then the authentic versions but their use may be illegal. (more expensive, less expensive)
5. Cellular phones are becoming ________________ than older land line phones. (more common, less common)
6. My grandmother is ________________ member of my family. (the oldest, the youngest)
7. New Year’s Eve is my favorite holiday, I think that is ________________ than Christmas or birthdays. (more fun, the most fun)
8. Your jacket is ________________, because it is made of wool, my jacket is made of cotton. (warmer, the warmest)
9. Diego is ________________ person in our class, he talks to everybody and is always sharing his opinion. (more outgoing, the most outgoing)
10. It is a lot ________________ up on that hill. (windier, the most windy)
11. The sound that comes out of these speakers is much ________________ than the speakers that I have at my house. (clearer, the clearest)
12. Shannon won a $300 prize for writing ________________ essay in the essay competition. (better, the best)
Lesson 1: What’s the healthiest option?

1 Activity

Read the following conversation.

A: My doctor told me that I need to quit smoking and start getting more exercise. He said that I should try to go walking once a day.

B: So have you been walking a lot?

A: Yes, I haven’t been walking every day but I go for a walk at least three times a week.

B: That’s a good start. Where do you go walking?

A: I’ve been walking from my house to the top of the hill. It takes me about a half hour to get up there. Then I sit down and have something to drink at the store and then walk home.

B: That’s a good walk. Do you feel any better?

A: Yes, I do. Walking makes me feel good, that is the easy part. Quitting smoking has been more difficult. I have gone three weeks without a cigarette now.

B: I remember when I quit smoking. It was hard for me, too.

Determine whether the following statements are true or false.

1. The doctor told Ryan that he needs to quit smoking and exercise.  
   True/ False

2. Ryan has exercised as often as his doctor told him too.  
   True/ False

3. Ryan goes walking to the top of the hill.  
   True/ False

4. Quitting smoking has been easier for Ryan than walking.  
   True/ False

5. Manuel says that it was hard for him to quit smoking too.  
   True/ False

6. Ryan takes a few minutes to get to the top of the hill.  
   True/ false

7. That kind of walk makes Ryan feel better.  
   True/ false

8. The lack of exercise and smoking is good for anyone’s health?  
   True/ false
Complete the following sentences using the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>cholesterol</th>
<th>calcium</th>
<th>vitamin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>low-fat</td>
<td>sodium</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ________________ can be found in carrots and is good for the eyes.
2. We started buying ________________ milk because James is overweight.
3. After seeing my blood test, the doctor says I have too much ________________.
4. Greg has high blood pressure so he tries to avoid salty foods that are high in ________________.
5. It is important to have enough ________________ in your diet so that you have strong bones.

Look at the image of the nutrition facts label and answer the questions below.

**Nutrition Facts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serving Size 1 cup (220g)</th>
<th>Servings Per Container 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>Calories 250</th>
<th>Calories from Fat 110</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% Daily Value*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fat</td>
<td>12g</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturated Fat</td>
<td>3g</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trans Fat</td>
<td>3g</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cholesterol</td>
<td>30mg</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium</td>
<td>470mg</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Carbohydrate</td>
<td>31g</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dietary Fiber</td>
<td>0g</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugars</td>
<td>5g</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protein</td>
<td>5g</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Vitamin A          | 4%           |
| Vitamin C          | 2%           |
| Calcium            | 20%          |
| Iron               | 4%           |

* Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your Daily Values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Calories</th>
<th>2,000</th>
<th>2,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Fat</td>
<td>Less than</td>
<td>65g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sat Fat</td>
<td>Less than</td>
<td>20g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cholesterol</td>
<td>Less than</td>
<td>300mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium</td>
<td>Less than</td>
<td>2,400mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Carbohydrate</td>
<td>300g</td>
<td>370g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dietary Fiber</td>
<td>25g</td>
<td>30g</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. How many grams of total fat are in one serving of this product?

2. What percentage of you daily value of sodium is in each serving?

3. Does this product contain dietary fiber?

4. What percentage of your daily value of vitamin C is in each serving?

5. How many grams saturated fat should someone on a 2,000 calorie diet consume per day?
Lesson 2: What do you usually have for breakfast?

1. Activity

You can change the order of a conditional sentence and the meaning remains the same. Rewrite the following sentences changing the order of the phrases. Remember that you may need to make minor changes such as adding or removing a comma.

1. Dianna will watch the kids if you need to go.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

2. If I find your phone, I will save it for you.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

3. I will give you a ride to the bus stop if you want to leave right now.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

4. If the doctor says that your diabetes is getting worse, you will have to go on a diet.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

5. If you pass the bakery, will you buy me some French bread?
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

6. Frank will want to see Granddad if he comes to visit us.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________

3. Activity

The sentences below are incomplete. Complete each sentence using one of the phrases in the box below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>if you do your homework</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will make breakfast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>if we go visit my aunt and uncle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>if she goes to the market</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>we will come back tomorrow to pay the water bill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. We will see my cousins ____________________
   ________________________________

2. If I wake up early, ____________________
   ________________________________

3. You will pass the class ____________________
   ________________________________

4. Janet will buy some tomatoes and onions ____________________
   ________________________________

5. If there is a long line at the bank, ____________________
   ________________________________
Lesson 3: How do you like your coffee?

1. Activity

The sentences in this activity express a desire for change. Rewrite the following sentences to include “wish” and “would” to express a desire for change. Begin each sentence with “I wish”.

1. You don’t come visit me.
   
2. The wind won’t stop blowing.
   
3. The bus never stops near our house.
   
4. Jim won’t pick us up from school.
   
5. My kids never clean up their mess.
   
6. My husband is unfaithful.
   
7. I have more time to myself.

2. Activity

The sentences below describe a present situation. Respond to these situations by expressing discontent. Your answer should begin with “I wish” and include “could/was/were/have” or “had”.

1. There is an exam this afternoon.
   
2. I can’t make cookies without using butter.
   
3. It is expensive to spend the night in a hotel.
   
4. John has to stay home to watch his little brother.
   
5. They are living on the other side of the city.
   
6. We can’t see the sunset from here.
   
7. I pick up my neighbor’s trash.
3 Activity

Identify the cooking method in each image and fill in the blank in the corresponding sentence using one of the words in the box below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>barbecue</th>
<th>fried</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>steamed</td>
<td>bake</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Jenny likes make __________ broccoli.

2. On the 4th of July, many American families cook hotdogs and hamburgers on the __________.

3. My mom makes great __________ chicken.

4. On Thanksgiving we always __________ a turkey.

4 Activity

Complete the following sentences with the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>had</th>
<th>could</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>would</td>
<td>were</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. My aunt wishes that we __________ visit her more often.

2. I wish I ____________ go out with you guys but I have to stay home tonight.

3. He wishes that he ____________ not missed class so much this year.

4. I wish that we ____________ at home right now.
Lesson 4: How do you prepare that?

Read the following conversation.

A: Hi, Betty. Are you going to the meeting this evening?
B: I hope so, Angela. First, I have to pick Rachel up from school in the afternoon and then I have to go to the bank.
A: If you can’t go to the meeting I will call you after it is over to tell you what happened.
B: That would be great. If I get out of the bank before 4:00, I will definitely go to the meeting. If not, call me later.

Answer the questions according to the previous conversation.

1. What is the first thing that Betty has to do this afternoon?
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

2. When will Betty go to the bank?
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

3. What will Betty do if she gets out of the bank before 4:00?
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

4. If Betty can’t go to the meeting, when will Angela call her?
   _______________________________
   _______________________________

The following sentences contain food items and ingredients. Listen carefully to each sentence and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

1. My mom always put a pinch of ___________________ in the lemonade.

2. Do you take your coffee with ___________________ or ___________________?

3. I had ___________________ fish for lunch.

4. Jaime likes to have a glass of ___________________ with his dinner.

5. I like to drink hot ___________________ when the weather is cold.

6. When there are a lot of tomatoes, my mom always makes a big pot of spaghetti ___________________.

7. I like eating ___________________ potatoes with butter, ___________________, and salt.

8. I usually put ___________________ and ___________________ on my salads.
The images below show the order of Sandy’s activities in the morning. Complete the sentences below with the words in the box and rewrite them in the correct order below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>after</th>
<th>then</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>first</td>
<td>while</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Sandy and her mom eat, Sandy washes the dishes.
2. Sandy wakes up in the morning, her mom is already making breakfast.
3. The bus comes that will pick her up.
4. She gets ready for school.

Complete the sentences using your own information.

1. When I get up in the morning the first thing I do is _________________________.
2. Then I go to bathroom and I _________________________.
3. ________________________ is what I like for breakfast.
4. Usually, at noon, I eat _________________________.
5. I always go to bed at _________________________.
6. I don’t go to the bed. Until I _________________________.

Eleventh Grade - English
Lesson 5: Where’s the cookbook?

1 Activity

Listen to the following sentences and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

1. An ________________ has eight legs and no bones.
2. The State of Maryland is famous for their blue ________________.
3. The people who live near the river catch ________________ using nets.
4. ________________ have tentacles like the octopus but they have a different shape.
5. People dig ________________ up out of the ocean floor.
6. ________________ are like lobsters but much smaller.

2 Activity

Read the following conversation.

A: What do you want to have for lunch today, Adam?
B: Let’s have barbecued shrimp for lunch. I could pick up some shrimp from the supermarket on my way home from work.
A: That would be great. Also, buy some green beans and broccoli so that I can make some steamed vegetables.
B: Ok, I’ll be home around 11:30.
A: I’ll see you then.

Answer the questions according to the previous conversation.

1. How does Adam want his shrimp cooked?
   ________________
   ________________

2. Where will he buy the shrimp?
   ________________
   ________________

3. What vegetables will they steam?
   ________________
   ________________

4. What time will Adam get home?
   ________________
   ________________

5. Where will they meet for lunch?
   ________________
   ________________

3 Activity

Complete the following sentences with the word “unusual” or “usually”.

1. My grandparents ________________ go to church on Sundays.
2. It is ________________ to see so many people in the library.
3. My brother never wakes up early; it is ________________ to see him before 8:00 a.m.
4. There are ________________ people selling food in the park.
5. I ________________ get home from work around 6:00 p.m.
6. It is very ________________ for there to be rain in January.
Lesson 1: Wouldn’t you like to relax on the white sands of Puerto Rico?

1. Activity

Organize the countries in the box below into the regions of the world in which they are found.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Switzerland</th>
<th>Ghana</th>
<th>Poland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>Uganda</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

East Asia

Africa

Europe

The Middle East

2. Activity

The following contrary-to-fact conditional sentences are out of order. Unscramble the words to make complete sentences. Each sentence should begin with “If”.

1. if/ my/ call/ cell phone,/ we/ Joe/ could/ I/ had

2. if/ would/ go to/ with/ I/ class,/ go/ didn’t/ have/ the/ beach/ to/ I/ you/ to

3. if/ that/ she/ seen/ she/ had/ you,/ I’m/ said/ hi/ sure/ would/ have

4. if/ not/ had/ the/ we/ map,/ would/ not/ be/ forgotten/ we/ lost

5. if/ us,/ wanted/ Chris/ with/ he/ called/ you/ to/ come/ would/ have
Identify the sport shown in each of the following pictures.

1.   

2.   

3.   

4.   

Read the following conversation.

A: Sam, could you help me fix the roof on my house?
B: If I weren’t so busy, I would be happy to help. Unfortunately, Frank, I have to go work on another house today.
A: Don’t worry about it, there is a leak in the roof but it isn’t serious. If it were serious, I would have asked you to fix it a long time ago. When can you come over and take a look at it?
B: I am free tomorrow morning. Does that work for you?
A: That would be fine if I didn’t have to work. If I had known you could come in the morning I would have asked to have the morning off. Can you come by on Saturday?
B: Yes, that’s fine, I’ll see you on Saturday.

Answer the questions according to the previous conversation.

1. Why can’t Sam help Frank fix his roof today?

2. If the leak in the roof were serious, what would Frank have done a long time ago?

3. Why can’t Sam help Frank fix the roof tomorrow morning?

4. Why didn’t Frank ask for the morning off tomorrow so that he and Sam fix the roof?

5. When will Frank and Sam be able to fix the roof?
Lesson 2: Are you going to the carnival this year?

Activity

Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>art gallery</th>
<th>caves</th>
<th>train</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bird watching</td>
<td>zoo</td>
<td>casino</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. We went to an ____________ while we were in the city and saw lots of famous paintings and statues.
2. I don’t enjoy wasting money. That is why I never go to the ____________ while I’m on vacation.
3. Shane and Jenny took their kids to the ____________ to see the hippopotamus, the monkeys and the giraffe.
4. My dad has a group of friends that like to go ____________. They go hiking on the weekends with binoculars and look for rare birds.
5. We took a ____________ that went through the mountains, there were many beautiful views and there is no road that goes through those mountains.
6. Near the beach there were some ____________ that we went into. I did not go very far because there were lots of bats.

Activity

The following sentences contain the phrase “want to”. Rewrite the sentences to use the more formal and indirect phrase “would like to”.

1. I want to find a job working outside.
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
2. They want to stay with us while they are in town.
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
3. Doris wants to visit her family in Mexico.
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
4. My kids want me to buy a car so that we don’t have to take the bus.
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
5. Jack wants to move out of his parents’ house.
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
Lesson 3: Did you remember to make the hotel reservations?

1 Activity

Listen to the following conversation and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

A: Alpine Hotel, how can I help you?
B: Hi, I would like to reserve a small room for two people for tomorrow night.
A: All of our small rooms are ________________ for tomorrow night. We have larger rooms with three beds for $49 dollars a night.
B: But there will only be two of us.
A: Let me see, I can give you a ________________ of $35 dollars if you would like to reserve the room today.
B: Can you tell me a little more about rooms?
A: Yes, they all have ________________, ________________, and cable television. You will also have access to the ________________.
B: Ok, let’s make that $35 dollar reservation now for tomorrow night.

2 Activity

Underline the phrasal verbs in each of the following sentences. Remember that the phrasal verb may be includes an object (transitive verb) you may need to underline the object when it is in the middle of the transitive verb.

For example:
I turned the TV off. The phrasal verb “turn off” is separated in this case by the object, “the TV”.

1. We decided to eat out instead of making dinner at home.
2. This afternoon I will get my car back from the repair shop.
3. When we started out on this trip, all of my clothes were clean.
4. I will be back from vacation next Monday.
5. She had to figure out how to get to the airport.
6. I am going to pick up the tickets this afternoon.
7. Greg is going to try out the new boots he bought.
8. Wendy turned on the radio to listen to the news.
9. I sat down on the train next to my Dad.
10. I usually let my alarm clock ring for a few minutes before I get up in the morning.
11. When I grow up I'll be a doctor.
12. Please, don’t get away of me!
Complete the following sentences with the phrasal verbs in the box below. In some cases, the phrasal verbs will be separated into two parts.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>try on</th>
<th>run away</th>
<th>get back</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>turn off</td>
<td>hang up</td>
<td>come down</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Dianne is getting her car fixed, she will go to the shop to _________ it _________ on Wednesday.
2. My son climbed up a tree and is now too scared to ________________.
3. Please _________ the radio _________ while I’m talking on the phone.
4. You should ________________ your new shirt to see if it fits.
5. I was waiting on the phone for five minutes until I decided to ________________ and call again later.
6. The thief ________________ with money and was not found by the police.

Unscramble the letters to make words that are hotel amenities.

1. Sfsietn rcetne
2. Ghnoivepkese
3. Gpnairk
4. Zuizica
5. Ecfofe remka
6. Raih ryder
7. Bybol rab
8. Bsric

Answer the following questions using your own information.

1. What kind of hotels do you know?

2. What do you think about mountain hotels?

3. What is an ecological park?

4. What is shuttle service?
Lesson 4: Do you offer shuttle service to the airport?

1 Activity

Listen to the following sentences and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

1. The __________________ from Mexico City to San José has been delayed.
2. While we were on the island we rented a __________________ that we used to get to some of the different beaches.
3. We had to take a __________________ boat to get to the island.
4. You won’t need a car in Washington D.C. because the city has an excellent __________________ system.
5. If you want to travel around California on your vacation, you should rent a __________________ because there are not as many buses in California as there are here.
6. When Nicolas arrived at the airport, he took a __________________ to the hotel where he was staying.
7. __________________ are used in emergencies to evacuate people from isolated areas.
8. If you become very rich you can have your own __________________, but until then, you will need to learn how to drive.

2 Activity

Answer the following questions with complete sentences using the information in parenthesis.

1. Which bus will take me to the central park? (route 14)

2. If I decided not to make the trip, is this bus ticket refundable? (no, non-refundable)

3. How long is the bus ride from here to Guatemala City? (about four hours)

4. How often does the train leave? (every two hours)

5. How much does it cost to ride the subway? (two dollars)

6. How often do you pick up customers from the airport? (twice an hour)
Lesson 5: Would you recommend that others vacation there?

1 Activity

The words in the following questions are out of order. Unscramble the words to make complete sentences.

1. to/ get/ New/ York/ way/ is/ city,/ the/ around/ in/ easiest/ by/ subway.

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

2. a/ four/ the/ rating./ hotel/ star/ has

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

3. fee./ a/ six/ zoo/ has/ the/ entrance/ dollar

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

4. you/ to/ clothing./ in/ the/ Canada/ warm/ winter,/ go/ if/ bring

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

5. Attractions /what/ major/ is/ the/ to/ distance?

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

6. Alaska/I/ visit/ would/to/ like

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

2 Activity

Answer the following questions with your own information using complete sentences.

1. If you could take a vacation anywhere in the world, where would it be?

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

2. If someone were going to take a vacation in your hometown, what would you suggest they do for fun?

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

3. When was the last time you went on an excursion with your family?

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

4. Where in El Salvador would you like to visit as a tourist?

   _______________________________
   _______________________________

5. What Latin American country would you most like to visit and why?

   _______________________________
   ______________________________
Complete the following sentences with the words given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>bathing suit</th>
<th>map</th>
<th>passport</th>
<th>towels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sunscreen</td>
<td>toys</td>
<td>camera</td>
<td>cooler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. When I am driving long distances in a place I do not know, I like to have a ____________ with me so that I do not get lost.

2. Kevin put all of the drinks in the ____________ along with some ice so that they would stay cold.

3. At the border, the immigration official asked to see my ____________ and she put a stamp in it.

4. I brought a ____________ with me just in case we went to the beach and I decided to go swimming.

5. Julia loves to take lots of pictures with her digital ____________.

6. Henry always puts ____________ on when he goes to the beach because he easily gets sun burned.

7. The hotel will have ____________ that you can use to dry off with after you go in the pool.

8. We brought ____________ for the kids to play with so that they don’t get bored during the long drive.

Use “Should” or “Shouldn’t” to write advice for the following situations.

1. Go out when you have fever.

2. Use enough clothes on freezing places.

3. Have emergency phone numbers.

4. Use sunscreen on the beach.

5. Avoid to enter in dangerous areas.

6. Walk slowly if you’re not used to.

7. Use your seat belt.

8. Never drink and drive.

Decide whether the following statements are either obligations or prohibitions.

1. You must pay money to buy something ________

2. You must never take something if isn’t yours ________

3. You must be quiet on a lecture. ________
Lesson 1: Is recycling really helpful?

Decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. Disposable plastic products like soda bottles are useless after you have finished drinking the soda. They cannot be reused.
   True/ False

2. We can limit the amount of trash that we send to the landfills by reducing the amount of trash that we throw away.
   True/ False

3. When you recycle paper products, it causes forests to be cut down.
   True/ False

4. One reason to recycle is to send less trash to the landfill.
   True/ False

5. CO₂ is a greenhouse gas.
   True/ False

6. Aluminum, cooper and paper are some of materials that can be sold to recyclers.
   True/false

Invent a reasonable answer the following questions that uses the infinitive verb in parenthesis.

1. Why did Jenny go to the hardware store? (to buy)

2. How are you going to get to work? (to take)

3. Where will you celebrate your birthday? (to celebrate)

4. What are greenhouses used for? (to grow)

5. What are you going to do during vacation? (to stay)

6. What does she want to study in college? (to study)
Each of the following five sentences contains a verb that is not in its infinitive form. Identify the verb and write its infinitive form in the space provided.

1. __________________ She walks to work.
2. __________________ There are lots of people in the post office.
3. __________________ We came here last night.
4. __________________ You will see a hotel on the beach.
5. __________________ We went to the game.
6. __________________ She washed the baby’s hair.
7. __________________ We found a Mexican restaurant.
8. __________________ I will read the book tomorrow.
9. __________________ They saved their money for the trip.
10. __________________ She takes the bus to work every day.
11. __________________ She has a gas store.
12. __________________ It was in July that her sister got married.
13. __________________ They installed a chimney in the kitchen.
14. __________________ He smoked a Cuban cigar.

Listen to the following passage and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

The ________________ effect that is causing global warming is one of the ways that human activity is changing our ________________.
The ________________ of rivers and lakes is another example of how human activity is affecting the natural world. Fortunately, there are ways ________________ the amount of pollution that we put into the air, the water and the ground. One way is ________________ throwing away trash whenever possible.

______________ programs are excellent ways ________________ materials like glass, aluminum and plastic from going to the landfill. Programs designed ________________ the amount of CO\textsubscript{2} that goes into the atmosphere also help reduce greenhouse gases.
Lesson 2: How much damage do oil spills cause?

1 Activity

The following sentences are in the active voice because the second noun in the sentence receives the action. Rewrite these sentences in the passive voice. The second noun should appear at the beginning of the sentence and continue to receive the action. The meaning of the sentence should not change.

1. Cutting down forests changes wildlife habitat.

2. The rain could ruin the coffee harvest.

3. Recycling keeps trash out of the landfill.

4. Fertilizers contaminated our well water.

5. Many people visit the cathedral every year.


2 Activity

If the noun in the beginning of the sentence receives the action, then the sentence is in the passive voice. Decide if the following sentences are in the active or the passive voice and write “active” or “passive” in the space provided.

1. Mangroves are found near the coast.

2. Volunteers helped fix roof of the school.

3. We watched the fireworks from the park.

4. Homes are threatened by this river when it rains.

5. We have seen some big storms this year.

6. The garbage truck takes away the trash on Mondays.

7. The library was painted blue and white by the students.

8. The TV was turned off.

9. the boat was sailed from Acajutla to Puerto Vallarta.

10. many animals died from exposure to the oil.

11. fishing and tourism was badly affected by the oil spills.

12. the United State Congress created new regulations.
3 Activity

Reread the proofreading checklist found on page 206 of the textbook and look for the errors mentioned below.

1. There is an apostrophe missing in the following passage. Add the missing apostrophe in pencil.
2. The homonym ____________ was incorrectly used in the passage below; it should be replaced with ____________.
3. Add the missing quotation marks in pencil.
4. Identify the sentence ending with an incorrect punctuation mark and make the necessary correction in pencil.
5. Proper nouns should be capitalized. In the passage below, the name ____________ should begin with capital letters.

Yesterday, my friend Kristen came to visit me. She opened a restaurant in a town called San Isidro. She’s very excited about the new restaurant but she needs help.

Kristen said, “I would love to have you work in the kitchen if you’re looking for a job.” I told her that I would be happy to work in her restaurant. I asked her, what days do you need help.”

4 Activity

Rewrite the following sentences with the past participle of the verb in parenthesis.

1. Smoke at home has been (show) to cause allergies.

2. Many species have been (disappear) by pollution.

3. A lot of countries have been (change) the rules of regulations by international trades.

4. Many wetlands have been (destroy) by the housing developments.

5. New information about the atmosphere has been (discover) by climate scientist.

6. Climate science has been (promote) as an important one by the actual situations.

7. The population have been (grow) by the lack of demographic regulations.

8. Many rivers have been (pollute) by chemical fertilizers.
Lesson 3: How is global warming affecting us?

Activity 1

Complete the following sentences with “for” or “since”.

1. This car repair shop has been here __________________________ a long time.
2. There will be a substitute teacher __________________________ the next month.
3. It has been windy __________________________ last Tuesday.
4. My daughter has been in the United States __________________________ she was 19 years old.
5. I’ve been working here __________________________ five years.
6. We haven’t had a dog __________________________
7. I have been waiting __________________________ an hour.
8. We know each other __________________________ we’re kids

Activity 2

Read the following passage.

Megan and Harry bought their house near the Clark River when they got married. Harry likes to go fishing in the river; he started fishing on the river eight years ago with one of his neighbors. Megan has a vegetable garden. When they first moved to their house, she began growing tomatoes, spinach and green beans. A few years ago she started growing potatoes and carrots. When their first daughter was born, Harry got a good job working at a factory so that Megan could stay at home with the baby.

Answer the questions “for” or “since” according to the previous passage.

1. How long have Megan and Harry had their house on the Clark River?

2. How long has Henry been fishing on the river?

3. How long has Megan been growing tomatoes, spinach and green beans?

4. How long has Megan been growing potatoes and carrots?

5. How long has Harry worked at the factory?
Look at the following graph about oil consumption per person in different countries and decide whether the statements below are true or false.

1. Canadians consume, on average more oil per person than people from any of the other countries listed.
   True/ False
2. The Chinese consume more oil per person than people from Germany.
   True/ False
3. People from the United States and Canada consume, on average, more than three times as much oil as people from Mexico.
   True/ False
4. People from the United Kingdom, France and Germany consume similar amounts of oil per person.
   True/ False
5. People from India consume less oil than China.
   True/false
6. Canadians and British people consume the same amount of oil per person.
   True/false

Read the following passage and fill in the blanks with “for” or “since.”

I have been swimming at the gym almost every day _____________ this time last year. I’ve been going to the gym _____________ I was in high school. I mostly did aerobics at the gym _____________ the first two years. Thy gym built a new pool which has been open _____________ one year now. I had wanted to learn how to swim _____________ a long time. As soon as the pool opened, I began taking swimming lessons. I have been swimming about 25 laps in the pool almost every day _____________ my swimming classes ended in April.

Change the sentences into finished continuous actions by using the present perfect.

1. I had a baby
   ____________________________________________
2. We were at the movies
   ____________________________________________
3. I didn’t cook tonight
   ____________________________________________
4. He painted his house
   ____________________________________________
5. They tasted red wine
   ____________________________________________
6. She traveled by boat
   ____________________________________________
Lesson 4: Can we prevent natural disasters?

1 Activity

Read the following description about a natural disaster.
The earthquake that hit the city measured 6.5 on the
Richter scale. The earthquake struck at 10:45 in the
morning. Many homes were damaged and over 25
buildings have been reported as destroyed. There
were seven deaths from collapsed buildings and many
injuries. There had not been a major earthquake in the
region for over 30 years.

Answer the questions according to the previous description.

1. How big was the earthquake that hit the city?

2. What time did the earthquake hit?

3. How many buildings have been reported as
destroyed?

4. How many people died as a result of collapsed
buildings?

5. How long had it been since there was a major
earthquake in the region?

Complete the following sentences with “effect” or “affect”. Use
the proper conjugation when the word appears as a verb.

1. When there are severe droughts that destroy
crops, it is usually the farmers who are the most
__________________.

2. Greenhouse gasses have a warming
__________________ on the earth’s
atmosphere.

3. When medicines cause undesirable
reactions, these are usually called side
__________________.

4. A tax on tobacco and alcohol will have an
__________________ on the sale of these
products because they will become more expensive.

5. Cigarette smoke can
__________________ people who are not
even smoking, this is called second-hand smoke.

6. When forests are cut down, one of the
__________________ is that there is less
habitat for wildlife.

7. One __________________ of not
sleeping is that it reduces your concentration.

8. Alcoholics drinks __________________ the
principal brain functions.
Lesson 5: Are we really concerned about the environment?

Activity 1

Answer the following questions in your own words using complete sentences.

1. Do you think that exercising affects your mood?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

2. What effect does a good education have on a young person?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

3. What are some of the effects that you can get from a sun burn?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

4. How do changes in the price of gasoline affect the price of services like transportation?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

5. What are some of the effects of excessive consumption of alcohol?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

6. Has your home ever been affected by an earthquake?
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

Activity 2

Write one paragraph describing how a specific environmental problem has affected the people or the environment in El Salvador. Identify a specific environmental problem and write about its effects in the space below.

_________________________________________
_________________________________________
_________________________________________
_________________________________________
_________________________________________
_________________________________________